

$$4.5] \quad \langle 0 | T\{\varphi(x)\varphi^\dagger(y)\} | 0 \rangle = \underbrace{\Theta(x^0 - y^0) \langle 0 | \varphi(x)\varphi^\dagger(y) | 0 \rangle}_{(i)} + \underbrace{\Theta(y^0 - x^0) \langle 0 | \varphi^\dagger(y)\varphi(x) | 0 \rangle}_{(ii)}$$

$$(i) \quad \langle 0 | \varphi(x)\varphi^\dagger(y) | 0 \rangle = \langle 0 | \int d\tilde{k} \left[ a_{\tilde{k}} e^{-ikx} + \underbrace{b_{\tilde{k}}^\dagger}_{\rightarrow 0} e^{ikx} \right] \int d\tilde{p} \left[ a_{\tilde{p}}^\dagger e^{ipx} + \underbrace{b_{\tilde{p}}}_{\rightarrow 0} e^{-ipx} \right] | 0 \rangle$$

↑                              ↑  
 création en x                création en y

$$\langle 0 | \varphi(x)\varphi^\dagger(y) | 0 \rangle = \int d\tilde{k} d\tilde{p} e^{-ikx} e^{ipy} \underbrace{\langle 0 | a_{\tilde{k}} a_{\tilde{p}}^\dagger | 0 \rangle}_{= \tilde{\delta}_{kp}} = \int d\tilde{k} e^{-ik(x-y)}$$

$$(ii) \quad \langle 0 | \varphi^\dagger(y)\varphi(x) | 0 \rangle = \dots = \int d\tilde{k} e^{ik(x-y)}$$

$$\Rightarrow \langle 0 | T\{\varphi(x)\varphi^\dagger(y)\} | 0 \rangle = \int d\tilde{k} \left[ \Theta(x^0 - y^0) e^{-ik(x-y)} + \Theta(y^0 - x^0) e^{ik(x-y)} \right]$$

$$= -i G_F(x-y)$$