

Tools for SUSY

Summary and Outlook

Fawzi BOUDJEMA

LAPTH-Annecy, France

OUTLINE

- What's a tool and what it takes to make one
- How tools should talk to each other
- Talks and Issues discussed in Barcelona
- Organising our work for the future
- Sorry no extra-dim or other non SUSY tools...this time

$\mathcal{L}_{\text{SUSY}}$ Models

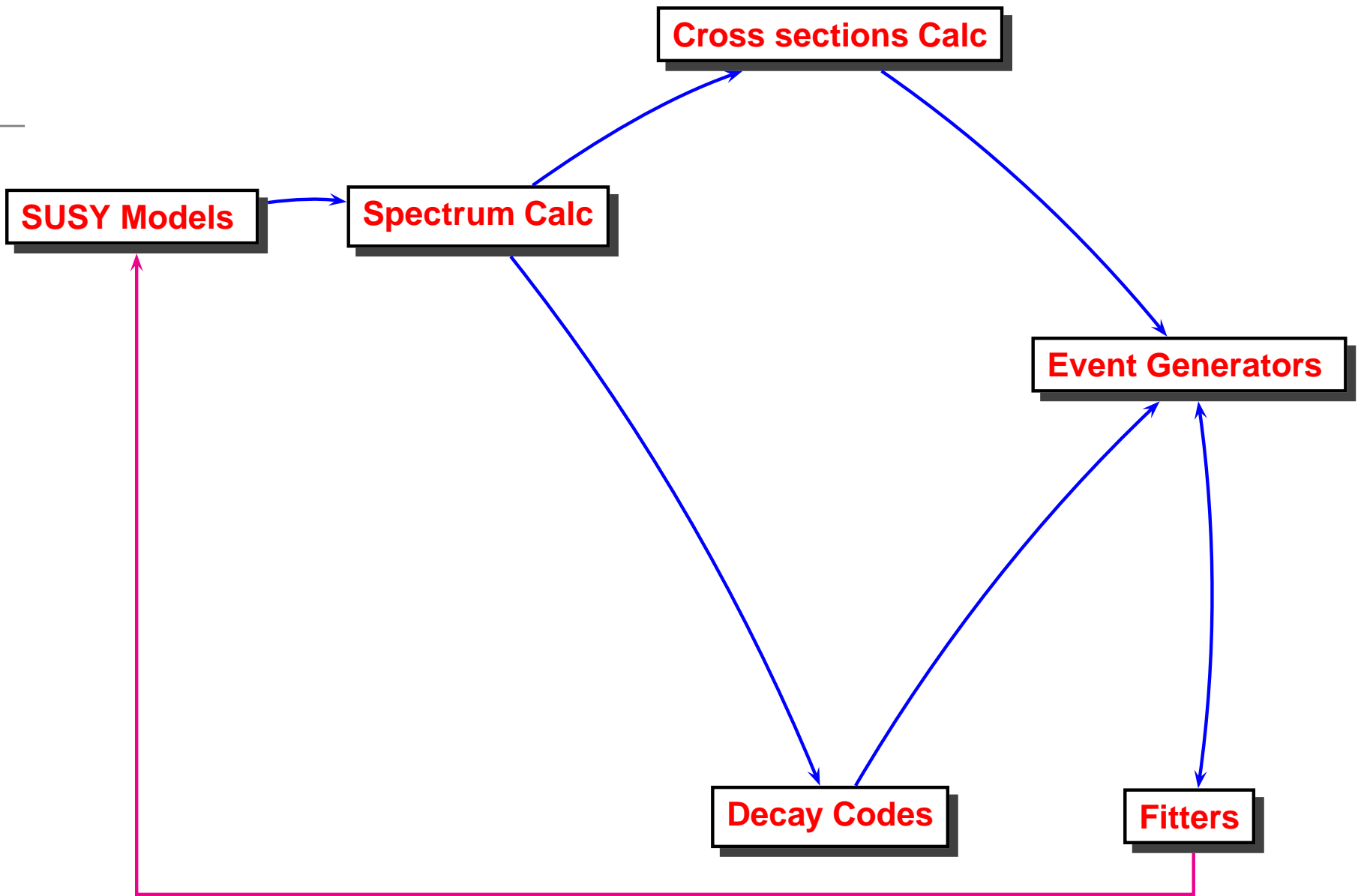
TOOLS

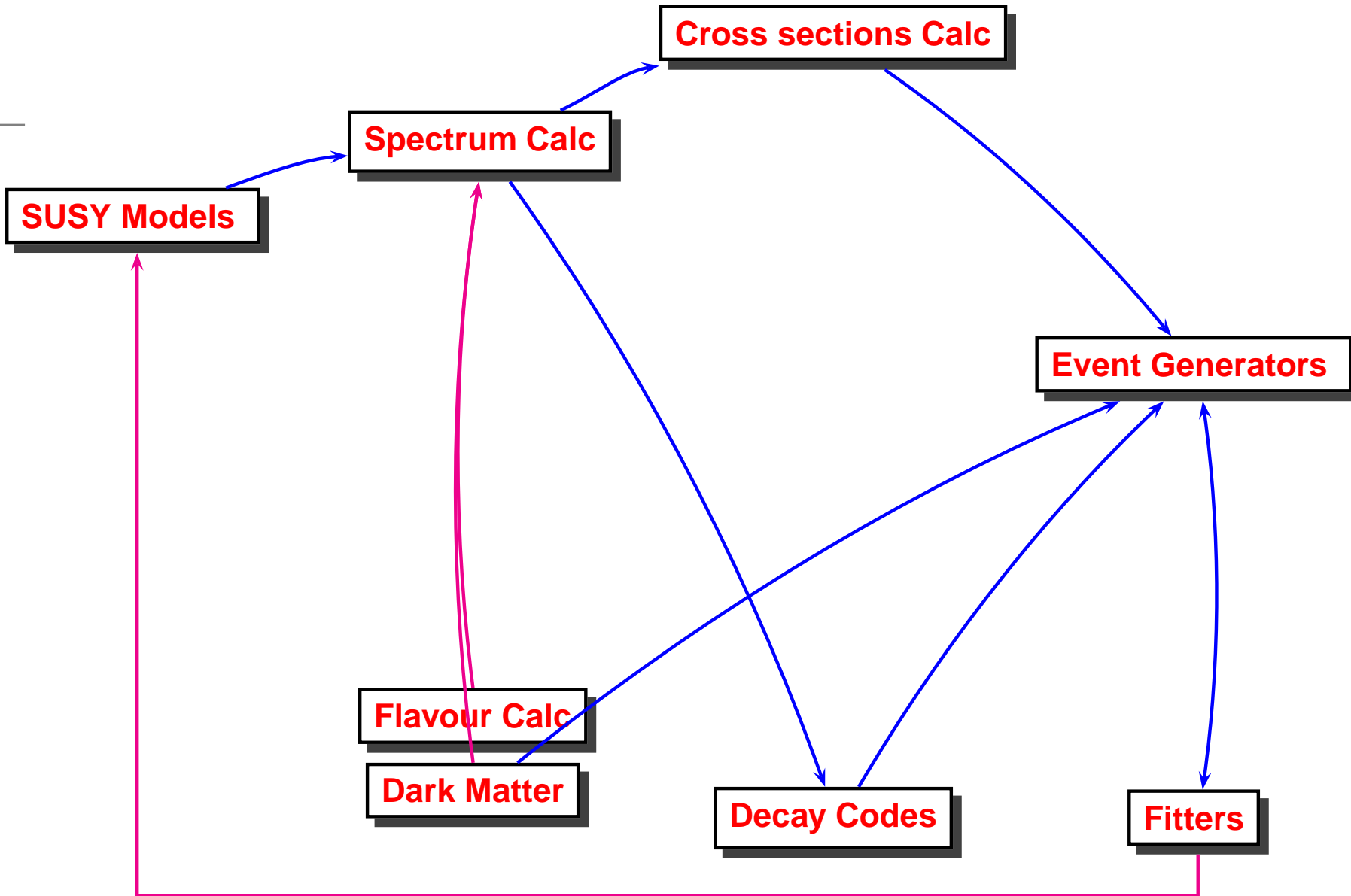
experimental discovery and data analyses

SUSY Models

FINAL AIM

Event Generators





Cross sections Calc

Spectrum Calc

SUSY Models

- MSSM
 - mSUGRA
 - GMSB
 - AMSB
- NMSSM
- RPV
- CPV
- ...

Event Generators

Flavour Calc

Dark Matter

Decay Codes

Fitters

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Spectrum Calc

- FeynHiggs
- NMHDECAY★
- CPsuperH
- RGE Codes
 - Isasusy
 - SoftSusy
 - Spheno
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- $(g - 2)_\mu$
- $b \rightarrow s\gamma$
- $B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$

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- (Neutdriver)

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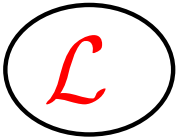
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SM Backgrd/Gen★

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Feynman rules

(Eff. Pot.)

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manual

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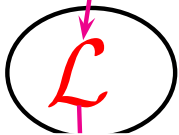
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LANHEP

Feynman rules
(Eff. Pot.)

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SM Backgrd/Gen *

automated

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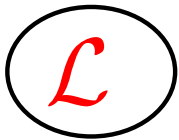
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(Eff. Pot.)

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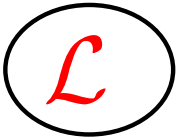
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Cross talks

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SLHA

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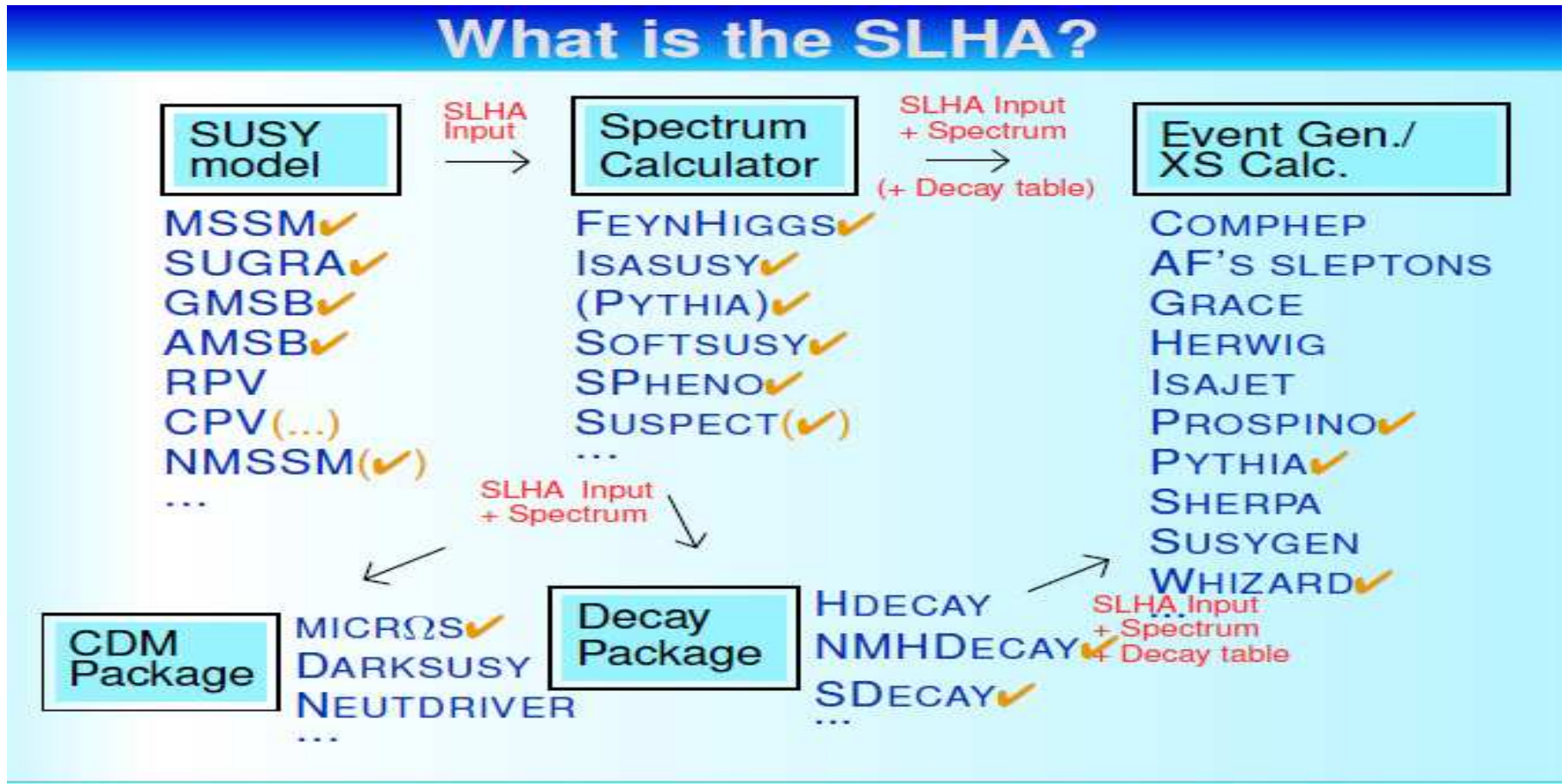
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Need to be careful with:

- 👉 Signs, factors $\sqrt{2}$, etc.
- 👉 Mixing angles: clockwise or counter? Reflections?
- 👉 (Eigen)state decompositions.
- 👉 Renormalization schemes/scales.
- 👉 Effective field content (sparticles integrated out or not)
- 👉 Your favourite headache.

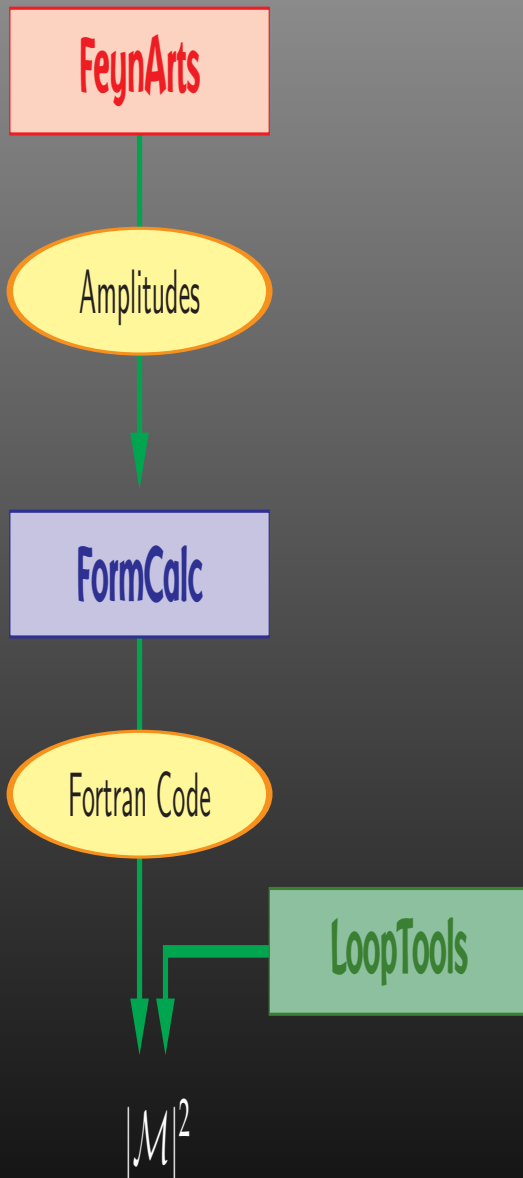
What you get from SLHA is unique and well-defined!

SLHA News 2. Peter Skands



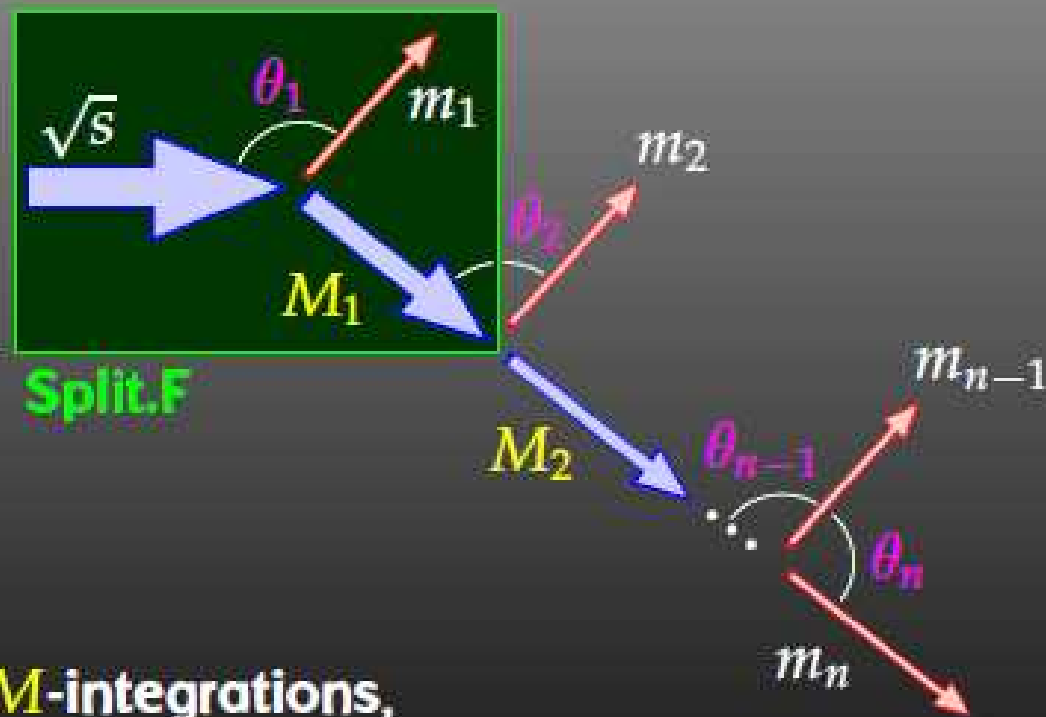
FormCalc., Thomas Hahn

The System



New Kinematics

n -particle phase-space is built up iteratively:



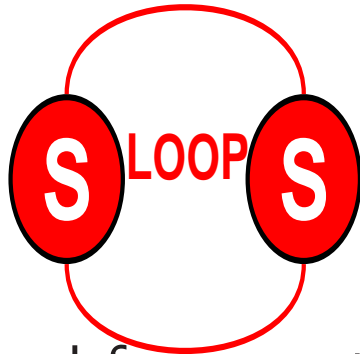
- $(n - 1)$ M -integrations,
- n $\cos \theta$ -integrations,
- n φ -integrations (φ_1 trivial because of axial symmetry)

The FeynArts-FormCalc-LoopTools system can now do

- **full $2 \rightarrow 3$ calculations**
(not just $2 \rightarrow 2$ with hard bremsstrahlung),
- **in the SM, MSSM, or THDM**
(or user-defined models),
- **for partonic, hadronic, or photonic initial states,**
- **at tree or one-loop level.**

Many of the improvements mentioned before do not show up on this list but make life easier for the user.

David Temes, SloopS



FB, A. Semenov, D. Temes

- Need for an automatic tool for susy calculations applicable for collider physics, astrophysics (indirect detection rates) and cosmology (relic density)
- handles large numbers of diagrams both for tree-level
- and loop level
- able to compute loop diagrams at $v = 0$: dark matter, LSP, move at galactic velocities, $v = 10^{-3}$
- ability to check results: UV and IR finiteness but also gauge parameter independence for example (here general non-linear gauges)
- ability to include different models easily and switch between different renormalisation schemes

Strategy: Exploiting and interfacing modules from different codes

Lagrangian of the model defined in LanHEP

- particle content
- interaction terms
- shifts in fields and parameters
- ghost terms constructed by BRST



Generic Model
-kinematical structures



Classes Model
-Feynman rules, including CT



Evaluation via FeynArts-FormCalc

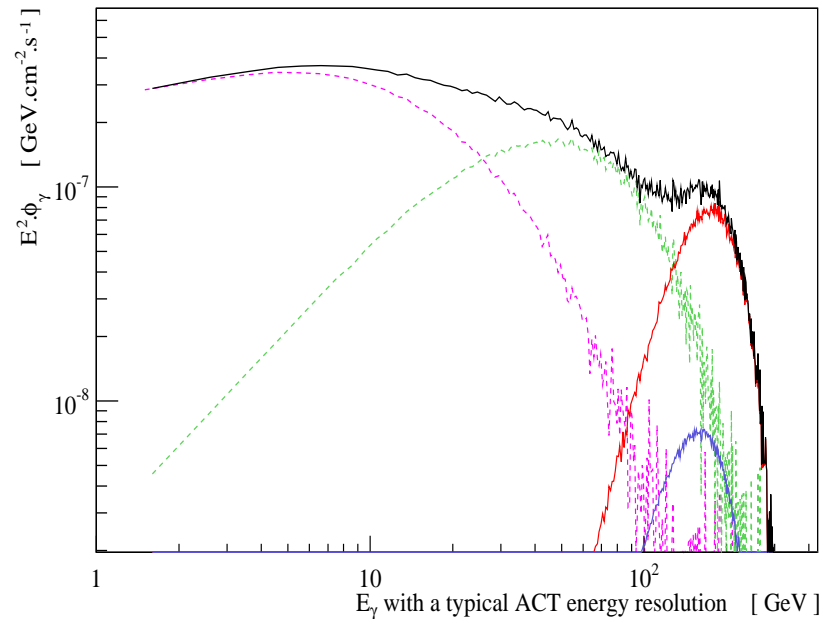
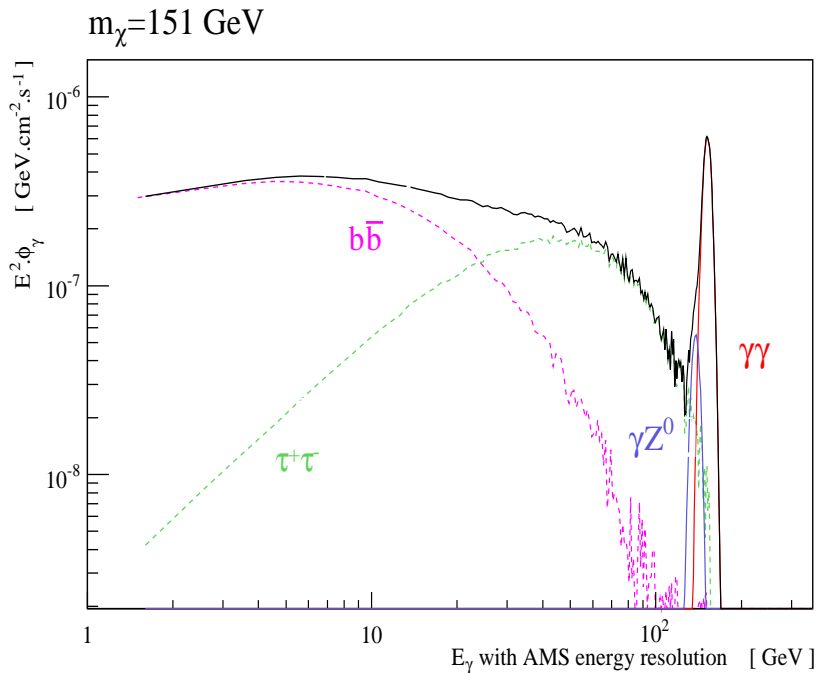
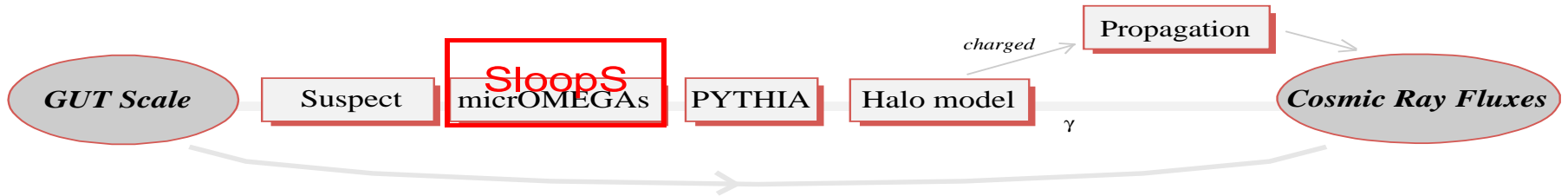
LoopTools modified!!
tensor reduction inappropriate for small relative velocities
(Zero Gram determinants)



Renormalisation scheme

- definition of renorm. const. in the classes model
- Non-Linear gauge-fixing constraints, gauge parameter dependence checks

SloopS, micrOMEGAs, AMS/HESS simulation



SIMULATION: Parameterising the halo profile:

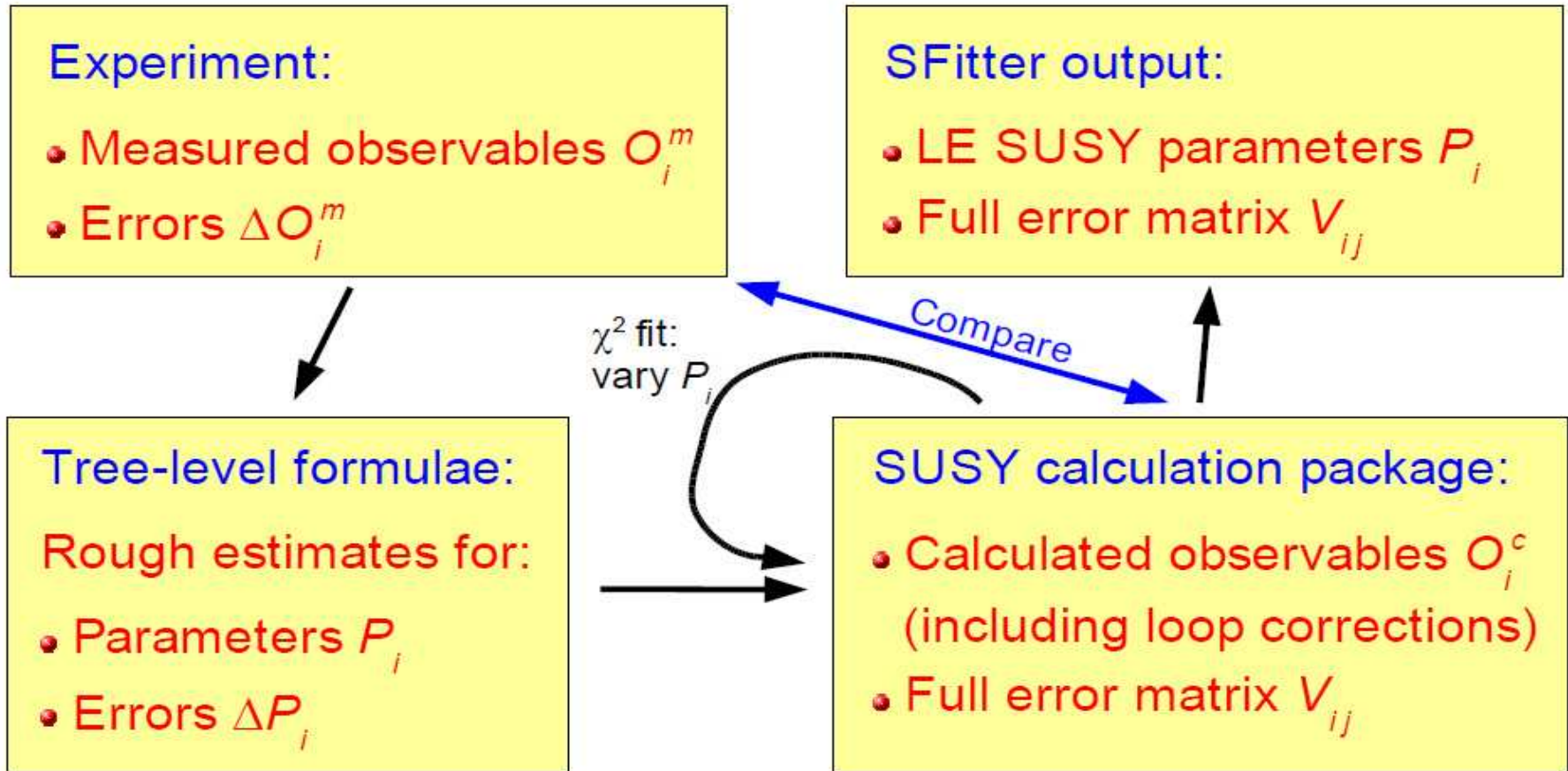
$(\alpha, \beta, \gamma) = (1, 3, 1)$, $a = 25 \text{ kpc}$. (core radius), $r_0 = 8 \text{ kpc}$ (distance to galactic centre),
 $\rho_0 = 0.3 \text{ GeV/cm}^3$ (DM density), opening angle cone 1°

SUSY parameterisation : $m_0 = 113 \text{ GeV}$, $m_{1/2} = 375 \text{ GeV}$, $A = 0$, $\tan \beta = 20$, $\mu > 0$

NMHDECAY version 2.0, Ulrich Ellwanger

NMSSM: possible solution to the μ problem: Add a Singlet S with

- $\mu H_u H_d \rightarrow \lambda S H_u H_d + \frac{\kappa}{3} S^3$ + new soft susy breaking terms
 $\lambda A_\lambda S H_u H_d + \frac{\kappa}{3} A_\kappa S^3 + m_S^2 S^2$
- Parameter space: $M_Z, \tan\beta, \mu_{eff}, \lambda, \kappa, A_\lambda, A_\kappa$
- Physical Higgs states: "MSSM+" 1 extra CP+ and 1 extra CP-
- RC to Higgs mass spectrum: (* = New in version 2.0)
 $h_{t/b}^4$ (exact), $h_{t/b}^6$ (LLA), $\alpha_s h_{t/b}^4$ (LLA), $g^2 h_{t/b}^2$ (exact)*,
 $g^4, g^2 \lambda^{2*}, g^2 \kappa^{2*}, \lambda^{4*}, \kappa^{4*}, \lambda^2 \kappa^{2*}$ (all LLA)
- * $BR(b \rightarrow s\gamma)$ to lowest order
- * $H_i \rightarrow \tilde{f}_i \tilde{f}_j^*$
- * Link to a NMSSM version of MicrOMEGAS
- * Input/output in SLHA format possible



tree-level vs “1-loop level”

- Spheno: theory Code: so not really cross sections
- Fits to LHC and ILC (18 SUSY parameters, or mSUGRA SPS1a' or slightly beyond....)
- edges do better than masses (exploit full correlation matrix)
- precision at percent-level (or better apart from A_b)
- applications:
 1. run up to unification scale
 2. "reconstruct" relic density:
 $\Omega_{LSP} h^2 = 0.191 \pm 0.0003$ (LHC+ILC) ± 0.005 (LHC)

SM: Summary of Lyon Meeting on (SM) QCD Tools

SM=Steve Muanza

SM=Standard Model

- MC at NLO
- automatic resummation
- plans for $2 \rightarrow 3, 4$ and benchmark cross sections

Yuri Dokhsitzer: "virtual SUSY is helping QCD (*twistor techniques!*), QCD will pay back discovering *“real”* SUSY

Future collaborations 1.

BSM Tools Repository

- <http://www.ippp.dur.ac.uk/montecarlo/BSM>
Please submit your code
make it SLHA compliant, if SLHA exists for the model please give a description of the code: **what physics there is inside** not just how to run it!!
at the moment only 6 tools listed so far...
- **other of repositories, e.g.** <http://mcelrath.org/Notes/Software> (see also [open directory project](#))
- **old tools for susy, GDR Outils**
<http://wwwlapp.in2p3.fr/gdr-outils/GDRoutils/outilsp1.html>
- For codes that do the same things (or supposed to do the same thing)
Comparison page like what is done with RGE (see Sabine Kraml's page)

Future collaborations 1.

Organise round-tables involving model builders, calculation theorists, experimentalists

- More work on New Physics which is not SUSY
- for some SUSY models, probably need “background tools”: contact with SM/QCD tools
- experimentalists need to speak up and ask what is needed most urgently : priority list (similar to what has been done for SM in Les Houches)
- how should codes be interfaced and written: modules, C++, SLHA

Importance of tools meetings, one-year before LHC start...!

$M_{Pl}^2 = V_\delta M_D^{2+\delta}$
Tools for SUSY and the New Physics
 $\tilde{\chi}_i^+ \rightarrow \tilde{\chi}_j^0 l^+ \nu$
 June 26-28, 2006
 $\Lambda_\pi = \bar{M}_{Pl} e^{-kr_c \pi}$

LAPTH-LAPP, Annecy-le-Vieux, FRANCE
 $\Psi = \begin{pmatrix} \psi_\alpha \\ \bar{\eta}^{\dot{\alpha}} \end{pmatrix}$

$\{Q_\alpha, Q_\beta\} = 2(\sigma_\mu)_{\alpha\beta} P^\mu$
 $\mathcal{L}_{int} = -\frac{1}{2} W^{ij}(\phi) \psi_i \psi_j + V(\phi, \phi^*) + c.c.$

Welcome	Registration	Program	Participants	Accommodation	Committee
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TOOLS 2006



Tools for Susy and the New Physics
 June 26-28, 2006 LAPTH-LAPP, Annecy-le-Vieux, France

The aim of the Workshop is to review the main calculational tools, including generators and Monte-Carlos, for the beyond standard model particle searches at present and future colliders as well as in non collider physics experiments such as dark matter searches. Apart from the talks, discussion sessions are planned. In these round tables we expect to discuss how the existing programs could be improved, how to incorporate different existing constraints, how to best present future data and how modules from different codes could sewn together and interchanged.

Tools for SUSY : [1998](#) - [1999](#) - [2000](#)

Secretariat

[TOOLS2006 webpage](#)

Similar 2-day
 Workshop
 (Collider only) at
 Fermilab, 20-21
 March 2006
 (details Peter
 Skands)