

# Recent Advances in Quantum Integrable Systems 2022

On the occasion of Nikita Slavnov's 60th Birthday



- ⊗ Scalar product formula '89 (Slavnov)

$$\left( \psi(\{\lambda_a\}_1^N), \psi(\{\nu_a\}_1^N) \right) = \frac{\det_N[\mathbb{M}(\lambda_a, \nu_b)]}{\det_N[C(\lambda_a, \nu_b)]}$$

- ⊗ Det. Rep. for Form factors '98 (Kitanine, Maillet, Terras) :  $\left( \psi(\{\lambda_a\}_1^N), \sigma_1^\alpha \psi(\{\nu_a\}_1^N) \right)$

↪ High precision numerics (DRF) '05 (Caux, Maillet), '06 (Caux, Calabrese, Slavnov)

- ⊗ Elementary Blocks '99 (Kitanine, Maillet, Terras) :  $\left( \psi(\{\lambda_a\}_1^N), E_1^{\epsilon_1 \epsilon'_1} \cdots E_m^{\epsilon_m \epsilon'_m} \psi(\{\nu_a\}_1^N) \right)$

- ⊗ Explicit Reps for correlation functions '02-'05 (Kitanine, Maillet, Slavnov, Terras)

- ⊗ Finite T Reps for correlation functions '05 (Klümper, Göhmann, Seel)

...

- ◆ Form factor expansions in Free Fermionic models '90 (Korepin, Slavnov)

$$\begin{aligned} \langle \Omega, 0_1 0_{m+1}(t) \Omega \rangle &= \sum_{\Upsilon} |(\Omega, 0_1 \Upsilon)|^2 \cdot e^{im\mathcal{P}_{\Omega, \Upsilon} - it\mathcal{E}_{\Omega, \Upsilon}} \\ &= \det_{L^2([-q; q])} [\text{id} + \mathbf{v}] \end{aligned}$$

- ⊗  $\mathbb{V}$  integrable integral operator

$$V(\lambda, \mu) = \frac{1}{\lambda - \mu} \cdot \sum_{a=1}^N f_a(\lambda) g_a(\mu)$$

↪ Connection with Riemann–Hilbert Problems '91 (Its, Izergin, Korepin, Slavnov)

- $\chi \in \mathcal{M}_N(\mathcal{O}(\mathbb{C} \setminus [-q; q]));$
- $\chi(\lambda) = I_N + \mathcal{O}(\lambda^{-1}), \quad \lambda \rightarrow \infty;$
- $\chi_-(\lambda) = G_\chi(\lambda) \cdot \chi_+(\lambda), \quad \lambda \in ]-q; q[;$

## Fully Systematic approach

- Representation for multi-point fcts
- Asymptotics

- ⊗ '87 (Korepin)  $\leftrightarrow$  Dual Fields  
 $\rightsquigarrow$  simplification of interacting algebra
- ⊗ '97 (Kojima, Korepin, Slavnov)

$$\hat{\rho}(x, t) = \frac{\text{Tr}[\Psi(0, 0)\Psi^\dagger(x, t)e^{-\frac{1}{T}H_{\text{NLS}}}]}{\text{Tr}[e^{-\frac{1}{T}H_{\text{NLS}}}]}$$

$$\xrightarrow{L \rightarrow +\infty} \langle 0 | \det[\text{id} + \mathbf{V}] | 0 \rangle$$

♦  $\mathbf{V}$  : dual field valued infinite dimensional  $\int$  op.

♦  $\langle 0 | \cdot | 0 \rangle$  : dual field average

⊗ Large- $x$  behaviour of  $\rho(x, t)$

- Operator Valued RHP '98 (Its, Slavnov)
- Dual field average  $\rightsquigarrow$  non-commutativity of  $\langle 0 | \cdot | 0 \rangle$  and  $x \rightarrow +\infty$  '98 (Slavnov)

♦ Ingenious resummation techniques

$$\ln[\rho(x, t)] \simeq \frac{t}{\xi(x/t, T)} + \dots$$

⊗ '02-'05 (Kitanine, Maillet, Slavnov, Terras)

Constructions of series of multiple  $\int$  reps. for correlation fcts.

⊗ '06-'08 (Kitanine, K, Maillet, Slavnov, Terras)

RHP & Combinatorial resummations & Asymptotic resummations

$$(\Omega, \sigma_1^z \sigma_{m+1}^z \Omega) = \langle \sigma_1^z \rangle^2 - \frac{2Z^2}{\pi^2 m^2} + |\mathcal{F}|^2 \frac{2 \cos[2p_F m]}{m^2 Z^2} + \dots$$

- $|\mathcal{F}|^2 = \lim_{L \rightarrow +\infty} \left\{ L^{2Z^2} \cdot |(\Omega, \sigma_1^z \Upsilon)|^2 \right\}$

- ⊗ '12-... (Hutsalyuk, Liashyk, Pakuliak, Ragoucy, Slavnov)
  - ↪ Towards correlation functions of higher rank models
- Scalar products for rank 2 case ;
- Norms and combinatorics of scalar products for general rank
- Better understanding of Bethe vectors

**Happy 60<sup>th</sup> Nikita**